

# Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Updated Report for 2006-2007 Graduates

## A Supplemental Report 2007 Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication

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## Executive Summary

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- In academic year 2006-2007, the number of doctoral degrees granted by communication programs in the United States remained effectively unchanged from a year earlier.
  
- Most of these degrees were classified as “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric” (48.4%).
  
- “Speech & Rhetorical Studies” made up 16.1% of the graduates.
  
- The field of communication has 108 doctoral programs spread widely across the country. These 108 programs represent an increase of one program over those identified in 2005-2006.
  
- The percentage of female degree recipients has remained nearly constant since 2000-2001, although the percentage of domestic female graduates (63.8%) in 2006-2007 is the highest in the history of the survey.
  
- The percentage of degrees granted to students classified as “Black” increased by 3.3% from a year earlier, while the percentage of degrees granted to students classified as “Hispanic” decreased by 1.7%.
  
- The number of doctoral degrees granted to students from outside the U.S. increased by 2.4 percentage points from the previous year.

The *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* has provided data over the years on enrollments and number of degrees granted by doctoral programs that are specifically linked to undergraduate journalism education. These programs, however, are not the only doctoral programs in the broad field of communication. As a result, the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* under-reports doctoral enrollments and degrees granted to those who become faculty members in the field of journalism and mass communication.

To address this problem, a separate survey of doctoral programs in the field of communication was conducted in 2001-2002 under the auspices of the *Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication* to learn about enrollments in all doctoral programs in communication.<sup>1</sup> The specific goal of the project was to determine the racial and ethnic characteristics and gender of the students enrolled in doctoral programs and who had completed their studies in communication doctoral programs during the academic year. Graduates of communication doctoral programs make up a significant component of the labor pool—or pipeline—for journalism and mass communication faculties around the country. Faculties are likely to become more diverse only if the labor pool is diverse.

Each year since, the data on students enrolled in doctoral programs in the broad field of communication have been gathered to supplement data gathered as part of the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* and track trends in these enrollments. This report covers degrees granted in academic year 2006-2007.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Lee B. Becker, Jisu Huh, Tudor Vlad and George L. Daniels, “2001-2002 Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Examining the Pipeline to Journalism & Mass Communication Faculties,” is available on the web at [www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys/aejmc2002/doctoralreport.pdf](http://www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys/aejmc2002/doctoralreport.pdf)

<sup>2</sup>Earlier reports are available on the web site of the Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication, [www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys](http://www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys).

Defining the population of doctoral programs in the field of communication is problematic, as no comprehensive list exists. New programs are announced almost each year. Many of the programs are small. The authorization for some of them is shared by more than one unit on campus.

For each year's survey, the population of schools is identified through two sources: (1) the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* and (2) the National Communication Association's (NCA) Index of Doctoral Programs in Communication.<sup>3</sup> NCA did not update its doctoral database for 2007, so the 2006 list was used. Data from those sources were then supplemented by data gathered as part of the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). IPEDS is the core postsecondary education data collection program of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). It is a system of surveys designed to gather data from all primary providers of postsecondary education, including universities and colleges, as well as from institutions offering technical and vocational education beyond the high school level.

Reporting of data for the IPEDS surveys is mandatory for all institutions that receive, are applicants for, or expect to be applicants for federal financial assistance as defined in the Department of Education regulations implementing Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, or defined in any Education Department regulation implementing Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

For 2006-2007, data on doctoral programs in communication were taken from IPEDS. Because all universities in the United States receiving federal funds are required to file data as part of the IPEDS project, use of the IPEDS reports should be comprehensive across time. In any given year, however, a doctoral program may grant no degrees and thus not be included in the IPEDS count.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>3</sup>[www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/gpindexdocst.htm](http://www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/gpindexdocst.htm). This web page later was replaced with a new graduate program search tool ([www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/Scripts/GradDir2.htm](http://www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/Scripts/GradDir2.htm)). The NCA list is available for download at <http://www.natcom.org/nca/Template2.asp?bid=351>.

<sup>4</sup>Universities are supposed to enter a 0 in this case, but there is no way to guarantee that the cell in the electronic form was not simply left blank.

IPEDS data on academic year 2006-2007 were gathered from the NCES web site in the summer of 2008 via the *Dataset Cutting Tool*, a search and filtering mechanism that enables the web site user to customize and download the desired data. The data can be filtered by degree award level (doctoral, master's, and bachelor's award level) and by major number, which classifies up to two (dual) majors.

The broadly defined communication field includes 34 CIP codes, shown in **Appendix 1**.<sup>5</sup> Under the 1990 CIP Codes, only 14 CIP classifications defined the communication field. Starting with the 2004 report, communication was defined using all the subfields of CIP general code 09, "Communications," and 10, "Communications Technologies." The subfield of 23, "English Language and Literature/Letters" called "Speech and Rhetorical Studies" (23.1001) was also used. The broad classification categories remained unchanged from the 1990 CIP Code, although many of the individual CIP codes within the category did change.

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## Findings

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In 2006-2007, the IPEDS data contain 118 different entries for doctoral programs (**Table 1**) in communication, based on the CIP 9, 10 and 23.1001 codes. These filings are for those who received their degrees in the July 1, 2006, to June 30, 2007, period. As the table shows, the most common classification was "Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric," accounting for 47 of the programs. The second largest classification, consistent with past years, was "Speech and Rhetorical Studies," with 21 programs. Eighteen programs were classified as "Mass Communication/Media Studies," and six were classified as "Journalism."<sup>6</sup>

The 118 IPEDS filings in 2006-2007 do not represent 118 unique universities or even 118 distinct programs. For example, the University of Texas at Austin reported data using four different CIP codes in

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<sup>5</sup>NCES began requiring its revised "CIP Code 2000" filings with its Winter 2004 data collection cycle. Changes in the CIP Code system may have altered the way an institution filed for academic year 2003-2004. The changes to the CIP codes are summarized in the Appendix 1.

<sup>6</sup>Doctoral degree programs do not exist under all 34 CIP codes. Some of the codes may be used only at other degree levels.

2006-2007 and Northwestern reported data using three codes, as they have done in previous years . At some universities, a single CIP filing represents more than one program. The University of Colorado is such a case. At some universities, like Howard University in Washington, D.C., graduates of a single program are filed with different CIP classifications.

In 2006-2007, according to the IPEDS data filings, 572 doctoral degrees were granted in the broad field of communication. A year earlier, this figure had been 573 (**Table 2**). Table 2 uses common classification codes for data from the last three years and shows that there has been stability in the number of degrees granted in the “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric” area. Although this area represents approximately half of total doctoral degrees granted, this area of study only accounts for 38.9% of the total programs surveyed.

In **Table 3**, the 118 doctoral programs reported in the IPEDS data for 2006-2007 are merged with the IPEDS listings for the previous years. Also included in the table are units reporting doctoral programs in the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments*, programs identified from the 2006 NCA list, and programs included in the 2001 Doctoral Survey.<sup>7</sup> Lack of data for some of these programs can be due to the absence of graduates for the academic years mentioned. Universities are supposed to report 0 graduates in this case, but it is possible that some did not follow this procedure.

The only new doctoral program that was identified using the 2006-2007 IPEDS data was at the University of West Virginia, which reported having granted its first doctoral degree in a program classified as “Communication Journalism Other” (CIP code 09.9999). Additionally, one institution, Ohio University-Main Campus, reported a doctoral program in “Health Communication” in 2006-2007 (CIP code 09.0905), the first school to file under this code since this report’s inception in 2001.

One of the programs listed in Table 3, at SUNY Albany, has not reported degree recipients using the communications CIP codes in the years this has been monitored. The program is interdisciplinary with Sociology, and it is likely degree recipients are filed with a Sociology CIP code. If this program is

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<sup>7</sup>The NCA listing was based in part on the 2003 report from this project. See Jisu Huh, Lee B. Becker, Tudor Vlad, Nancy R. Mace and Hugh J. Martin, “Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Updated Report for 2001-2002 Graduates,” available on the web at <http://www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys/Doctoralsurvey/doc02sum.htm>.

eliminated from the count, a total of 108 doctoral programs in the broad field of communication can be identified for 2006-2007. These 108 programs represent one more program than was identified a year earlier and four more programs than were identified in 2004-2005; all are listed in **Appendix 2**. Only programs using a communication CIP code or expected to do so in the future are included. The listing shows appropriate departmental homes for the doctoral programs and is the most complete such listing for the field of communication known to exist.

The IPEDS filings for academic year 2003-2004 were reflective of the transition to the new 2000 CIP code system. While the use of the new codes was optional for the 2003-2004, it became mandatory for academic year 2004-2005. As in previous years, some shifting of CIP codes took place in 2006-2007. For example, Ohio University-Main Campus used two new CIP codes, "Organizational Communication, General" (09.0901) and "Health Communication" (09.0905,) to report 2006-2007 data. Also, Ohio University did not report any data under "Journalism" (09.0401), a previously used code. University of Oklahoma-Norman Campus no longer filed using the "Mass Communication/Media Studies" code (09.0102), a code it had added last year. One school—the University of Texas at Arlington—did not report any degree recipients using a communication CIP code for 2006-2007, although the school has reported graduates to IPEDS in previous years. The Rhetoric program at the University of Texas-Arlington, though, remains listed on the school's website. In sum, these CIP code changes likely reflect institutions in the process of analyzing the new codes to determine which ones best characterize their degree programs. It is possible that some shifting may occur in the future.

**Table 4** summarizes data on race/ethnicity and gender for the communication doctoral programs for academic years 2000-2001 through 2006-2007. The table shows estimates for 2000-2001 based both on the survey of doctoral programs (supplemented with IPEDS estimates if necessary) and based only on IPEDS reports.

The percentage of female degree recipients had been nearly constant for four years but in 2006-2007, this percentage increased to 60.7. This change represents real movement, as the data are from a census each year, not samples. The communication programs granted doctoral degrees to 20 more

women in 2006-2007 than a year before, and 21 less to men than a year earlier. This decrease represents the sharpest drop in male degree recipients since 2001-2002.

At 56.1, the percentage of students classified as "White" was lower in 2006-2007 than it had been a year earlier at 59.0%. This represents a real decline of 17 "White" students. The percent of students from outside the U.S. in 2006-2007 was the second highest since 2001. In 2007, 26.6% of the degrees granted went to foreign students. The table also shows that the percentage of doctoral degree recipients in communication classified as "Hispanic" fell from 3.3% in 2005-2006 to 1.6% in 2006-2007. The percentage of degree recipients classified as "Black," however, increased from 4.7% last year to 8.0% this year. This increase reflects a real change of 27 to 46 students, the highest record since 2001.

Table 4 also shows the percentages of degree recipients in the ethnic categories with the foreign students eliminated. Among domestic students, gender and race/ethnic classifications showed some change from a year earlier. In 2006-2007 the number of degrees granted to domestic females stands at 63.8%, the highest in the history of the survey. Of the 420 degrees granted to domestic students, 23.6% went to individuals classified other than "White," down 1.5 percentage points from a year earlier. Degrees to Black students increased in 2006-2007 to 11.0%, up from 6.2% the year prior. Degrees awarded to Hispanics decreased to 2.1%, down from 4.4% the year prior.

Degrees granted to Native Americans remained unchanged in 2006-2007, as only one Native American received a doctoral degree in communication. This number is one less than in 2004-2005 and two less than in 2003-2004. Degrees to Asian-Pacific Islanders increased slightly in 2006-2007 to 5.0%, up from 4.6% the year prior.

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### **Closing Comments**

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The best estimate is that 108 doctoral programs in the broad field of communication are offering degrees at present. This estimate now seems relatively stable. Perhaps another program or two will be identified in the next years or so using the IPEDS filings. New programs might well be started. It seems unlikely, however, that the number of doctoral programs is going to increase dramatically.



The number of students completing doctoral degrees in communication has increased each year since 2000-2001, but actually declined by one student this year.

Women continue to make up a majority of these graduates. Among domestic students, the female-to-male ratio is slightly higher than it is among all students. The pool of female graduates should help to change the nature of faculties, which are still disproportionately male.

While the percentage of domestic graduates classified as "White" in 2006-2007 reached its lowest point in the history of this survey, at 76.4% Whites continue to represent a disproportionate number of graduates from within the U.S. The graduates are a more diverse group if non-U.S. citizens are included. Less than 6 in 10 of the doctoral degree recipients are "White, Domestic" students. The percentage of doctoral degrees granted to foreign students increased 2.3% from a year earlier, still down 1.8 percentage points from its peak in 2004-2005.

Further decline in the diversity of cultural perspectives would be a serious threat to these programs. Fortunately, the dramatic increase in Black degree recipients shows promise that increased diversity may be on its way.

**Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2006-2007.**

CIP CODE	CIP Names	Institution Name	State	Degrees Granted
9.0101	Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric	Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus	AZ	8
		University of Arizona	AZ	1
		University of California-San Diego	CA	2
		University of California-Santa Barbara	CA	3
		University of Southern California	CA	7
		University of Colorado at Boulder	CO	6
		University of Denver	CO	5
		Howard University	DC	0
		University of Miami	FL	2
		Georgia State University	GA	11
		University of Iowa	IA	11
		Northwestern University	IL	13
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	4
		Indiana University-Bloomington	IN	9
		Purdue University-Main Campus	IN	8
		University of Kentucky	KY	9
		University of Massachusetts-Amherst	MA	5
		University of Maryland-College Park	MD	7
		Michigan State University	MI	6
		University of Michigan-Ann Arbor	MI	3
		Wayne State University	MI	6
		University of Missouri-Columbia	MO	8
		University of Southern Mississippi	MS	6
		University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	0
		North Dakota State University-Main Campus	ND	7
		University of North Dakota	ND	2
		University of Nebraska at Lincoln	NE	5
		Columbia University in the City of New York	NY	1
		Cornell University	NY	5
		New York University	NY	3
		Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	NY	3
		SUNY at Buffalo	NY	5
		Bowling Green State University-Main Campus	OH	3
		Kent State University-Kent Campus	OH	2
		Ohio State University-Main Campus	OH	10
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	9
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	3
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		Pennsylvania State University-Main Campus	PA	14
		University of Pennsylvania	PA	15
		The University of Tennessee	TN	9
		University of Utah	UT	9
		Regent University	VA	15
		University of Washington-Seattle Campus	WA	11
		Washington State University	WA	0
		University of Wisconsin-Madison	WI	6
	<b>Sum</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>277</b>

**Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2006-2007.**

9.0102	Mass Communication/Media Studies	The University of Alabama	AL	8
		University of Florida	FL	9
		University of Georgia	GA	8
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	3
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		Indiana University-Bloomington	IN	7
		Michigan State University	MI	10
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	3
		University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	12
		Syracuse University	NY	6
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		Pennsylvania State University-Main Campus	PA	10
		Temple University	PA	3
		University of South Carolina-Columbia	SC	3
		University of Memphis	TN	5
		Texas Tech University	TX	0
University of Wisconsin-Madison	WI	5		
	<b>Sum</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>92</b>	
9.0199	Communication and Media Studies Other	Stanford University	CA	3
		University of California-San Diego	CA	0
		Howard University	DC	4
		Florida State University	FL	9
		Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College	LA	5
		Teachers College at Columbia University	NY	4
		University of Oregon	OR	1
			<b>Sum</b>	<b>7</b>
9.0401	Journalism	University of Iowa	IA	1
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		University of Maryland-College Park	MD	2
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	0
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	5
			<b>Sum</b>	<b>6</b>
9.0402	Broadcast Journalism	Howard University	DC	11
			<b>Sum</b>	<b>1</b>
9.0701	Radio and Television	Northwestern University	IL	2
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	10
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	5
			<b>Sum</b>	<b>4</b>
9.0702	Digital Communication and Media Multimedia	Northwestern University	IL	0
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		Massachusetts Institute of Technology	MA	11
			<b>Sum</b>	<b>3</b>

**Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2006-2007.**

9.0901	Organizational Communication, General	Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	3
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
9.0903	Advertising	The University of Texas at Austin	TX	7
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>
9.0905	Health Communication	Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	1
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
9.9999	Communication Journalism & Related Programs Other	Howard University	DC	7
		University of Hawaii at Manoa	HI	8
		Illinois Institute of Technology	IL	0
		Michigan Technological University	MI	5
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	5
		Clemson University	SC	0
		West Virginia University	WV	1
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>
10.0202	Radio and Television Broadcasting Technician	New York University	NY	1
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
23.1001	Speech & Rhetorical Studies	University of California-Berkeley	CA	8
		Catholic University of America	DC	0
		University of South Florida	FL	4
		University of Georgia	GA	6
		Iowa State University	IA	6
		Iowa State University	IA	0
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	6
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	9
		University of Kansas Main Campus	KS	11
		Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College	LA	2
		Michigan State University	MI	1
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	4
		University of New Mexico-Main Campus	NM	5
		Carnegie Mellon University	PA	1
		Duquesne University	PA	9
		University of Pittsburgh-Main Campus	PA	4
		Texas A & M University	TX	3
		Texas Woman's University	TX	2
		The University of Texas at Arlington	TX	0
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	11
		<b>Sum</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>118</b>	<b>572</b>	

**Table 2. Comparison of Programs and Degrees Granted in 2004-2005, 2005-2006, and 2006-2007.**

	2004-2005				2005-2006			
	Programs		Degrees Granted		Programs		Degrees Granted	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric	42	38.5%	283	51.3%	46	41.1%	287	50.1%
Mass Communication/Media Studies	15	13.8%	97	17.6%	17	15.2%	89	15.5%
Communication and Media Studies Other	6	5.5%	14	2.5%	6	5.4%	18	3.1%
Journalism	6	5.5%	17	3.1%	6	5.4%	12	2.1%
Broadcast Journalism	1	0.9%	10	1.8%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%
Journalism Other	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Radio and Television	4	3.7%	12	2.2%	4	3.6%	16	2.8%
Digital Communication and Media Multimedia	3	2.8%	16	2.9%	3	2.7%	20	3.5%
Organizational Communication General	1	0.9%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Advertising	3	2.8%	8	1.4%	1	0.9%	1	0.2%
Health Communication								
Communication Journalism and Related Programs Other	5	4.6%	6	1.1%	6	5.4%	18	3.1%
Radio and Television Broadcasting Technology Technician	1	0.9%	3	0.5%	1	0.9%	3	0.5%
Speech and Rhetorical Studies	21	19.3%	84	15.2%	21	18.8%	109	19.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 2. Comparison of Programs and Degrees Granted in 2004-2005, 2005-2006, and 2006-2007.**

	<b>2006-2007</b>			
	Programs		Degrees Granted	
	N	%	N	%
Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric	47	39.8%	277	48.4%
Mass Communication/Media Studies	18	15.3%	92	16.1%
Communication and Media Studies Other	7	5.9%	26	4.5%
Journalism	6	5.1%	8	1.4%
Broadcast Journalism	1	0.8%	11	1.9%
Journalism Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Radio and Television	4	3.4%	17	3.0%
Digital Communication and Media Multimedia	3	2.5%	11	1.9%
Organizational Communication General	1	0.8%	3	0.5%
Advertising	1	0.8%	7	1.2%
Health Communication	1	0.8%	1	0.2%
Communication Journalism and Related Programs Other	7	5.9%	26	4.5%
Radio and Television Broadcasting Technology Technician	1	0.8%	1	0.2%
Speech and Rhetorical Studies	21	17.8%	92	16.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2007 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2007 Enrollment Survey	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	23.1001		X	23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101 09.0199	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communication			X		
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication			X		
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department	23.1001			23.1001	
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	09.0101 09.9999	X	X	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication	09.0199 09.0402		X	09.0402	
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0199		X	09.0199	
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture					
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	09.9999		X	09.9999	X

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2007 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2007 Enrollment Survey	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication	09.9999			09.9999	
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film	09.0701			09.0701	
		Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Media, Technology, and Society	09.0702		X	09.0702	
		Performance Studies			X		
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	09.0102 09.0401	X	X	09.0102 09.0401	
		Speech Communication	23.1001	X	X	23.1001	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication		X	X		X
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications					
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication and Culture			X		
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm	23.1001			23.1001	
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	23.1001		X	23.1001	
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	09.0702		X	09.0702	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Speech Communication	23.1001				



**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2007 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2007 Enrollment Survey	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program	09.9999			09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication Studies	09.9999		X	09.9999	
		Rhetoric	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communicaiton			X		
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	09.0101	X	X		X
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies			X		
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	23.1001	X	X	23.1001	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
			09.0199			09.0199	
			23.1001			23.1001	
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Graphic Comm Management	10.0202		X	10.0202	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication			X		
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2007 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2007 Enrollment Survey	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	09.0701 09.0901 09.0905	X	X	09.0401 09.0701	X
		School of Communication Studies	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101 09.0102	
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric	23.1001		X	23.1001	
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	23.1001		X	23.1001	
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	09.0102		X	09.0102	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	09.9999			09.9999	
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	09.0102		X	09.0102	
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	23.1001		X	23.1001	
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	09.0102	X		09.0102	X
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.	23.1001			23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2007 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2007 Enrollment Survey	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department				23.1001	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising	09.0903			09.0903	
		Journalism	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	09.0701		X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	23.1001		X	23.1001	
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101		X	09.0101	
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication		X	X	09.0101	X
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication			X		
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Life Sciences Communication		X			X
WV	UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA	Communication Studies	9.9999				

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0401	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0101	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0199		X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X					X
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X			X		
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department		23.1001				
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X	09.0101 09.9999	X	X	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication	X	09.0402				
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199		X	09.0199	
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X		X	X	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture		09.0702				
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X	09.9999		X	09.9999	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication					09.9999	
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film		09.0701		X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Media, Technology, and Society	X	09.0702		X	09.0702	
		Performance Studies	X					
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X	09.0102 09.0401		X	09.0102 09.0401	
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication						
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications			X			
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication and Culture	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		23.1001			23.1001	
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	X	09.0702		X	09.0702	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Speech Communication						

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program		09.9999			09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102 09.9999	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.9999				
		Rhetoric	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communicaiton	X			X		
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	X		X	X		X
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X			X		
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X	23.1001	X	X	23.1001	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0199	X
				09.0199			09.0101	
				23.1001			23.1001	
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Graphic Comm Management	X	10.0202		X	10.0202	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X			X		
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X	X	10.0202	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X	09.0401 09.0701	X	X	09.0401 09.0701	X
		School of Communication Studies	X	09.0101 09.0901		X	09.0101 09.0901	
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric		23.1001				
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	X
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0101 09.0102 23.1001	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.9999				
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	X	09.0102		X		
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X	09.0101 09.0401 09.0499 09.0701 09.0903 23.1001	X	X	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.0102	X			
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.		23.1001			23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department		23.1001			23.1001	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising		09.0903		X	09.0903	
		Journalism	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	X	09.0701		X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X	X		X
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0903		X	09.0903	
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Life Sciences Communication			X			X
WV	UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA	Communication Studies						



**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001		23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X				
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X				
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department					
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X	09.0101 09.9999	X	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication					
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199		09.0101	
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X		X		X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture					
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X		X		X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X	09.9999	X	09.9999	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication					
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film	X	09.0701		09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X			23.1001	
		Media, Technology, and Society	X	09.0101		09.0101	
		Performance Studies					
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X	09.0102 09.0401	X	09.0401 09.0403	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication					
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications					
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X	09.0101		09.0101	
		Journalism	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X
		Communication and Culture	X	23.1001		23.1001	
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		23.1001			
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0401	X	09.0101	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101			
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001	
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X	09.0101		09.0101	
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0499	X	09.0499	X
		Speech Communication		23.1001		23.1001	
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences		09.0702		09.9999	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X	09.0401	X	09.0401 09.0401	X
		Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X	09.0102	X	09.9999	X
		Communication		09.0101		09.0101	
		Speech Communication					

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program		09.9999		09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102 09.9999	X	09.0403 09.9999	X
		Communication Studies					
		Rhetoric	X	23.1001		23.1001	
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
		Communicaiton	X				
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102		09.0403	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X		X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	X		X	09.0101	X
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X				
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X	23.1001	X	23.1001	
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199 23.1001	X	23.1001	X
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology		09.0101		09.0101	
		Graphic Comm Management		10.0202		10.0104	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	X	09.0101		09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X				
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	10.0202	X	10.0104	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		09.0101 09.0403	
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X
		School of Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001	
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X	09.0199	X	09.0499	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric					
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X	23.1001	X	23.1001	X
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X	23.1001		23.1001	
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X	09.0101 23.1001		09.0101 23.1001	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies					
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102 09.0401	X	09.0401	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	X	09.0102		09.0403	
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001	
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies					
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.		23.1001		23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department		23.1001			
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising	X	09.0903		09.0201	
		Journalism	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	X	09.0701		09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001	
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101 09.0403	
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X	09.0101 23.1001	X	09.0101 23.1001	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X		X
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication		09.0903		09.0201	
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts		09.0101		09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X
		Life Sciences Communication	X		X		X
WV	UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA	Communication Studies					

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	09.0401	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	09.0101	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication		X
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	09.0101	X
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0101	X
		Communication		X
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	09.0101	X
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication		X
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department		
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication		
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication		X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	23.1001	X
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture		
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies		X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0403	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001	X
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	09.9999	X

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication		
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film	09.0701	X
		Communication Studies	23.1001	X
		Media, Technology, and Society		
		Performance Studies		
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	09.0401	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001	X
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication		
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001	X
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications		
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	09.0101	X
		Journalism	09.0403	X
		Communication and Culture	23.1001	X
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0101	X
		Communication Studies		X
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	23.1001	X
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	09.0101	X
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	09.0499	X
		Speech Communication	23.1001	X
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	09.9999	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	09.0101	X
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	09.0701	X
		Communication	09.0101	X
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	09.9999	X
		Communication	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication		

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program	09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0403 09.9999	X
		Communication Studies		
		Rhetoric	23.1001	X
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	09.0101	X
		Communicaiton		X
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	09.0101	X
		Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0403	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication		X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication		
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication		X
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies		X
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	23.1001	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	23.1001	X
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	09.0101	X
		Graphic Comm Management		
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication		X
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	09.0101	X
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	10.0104	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	09.0101	X
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	23.1001	X



**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	09.0401	X
		School of Communication Studies	23.1001	X
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	09.0101	X
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	09.0499	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric		
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	23.1001	X
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	09.0101	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	23.1001	X
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	09.0101	X
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	09.0101	X
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	23.1001	X
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0401	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	09.0403	
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication		X
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.	23.1001	

**Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.**

State	University	Program	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department	23.1001	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising	09.0201	X
		Journalism	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	09.0701	X
		Communication Studies	23.1001	X
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0101	X
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	09.0101 23.1001	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication		
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication	09.0201	
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	09.0101	X
		Journalism and Mass Comm	09.0403	X
		Life Sciences Communication		X
WV	UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA	Communication Studies		

Table 4. Degrees Granted by Gender and Race/Ethnicity.

	2001 Survey+IPEDS		2000-2001 IPEDS		2001-2002 IPEDS		2002-2003 IPEDS		2003-2004 IPEDS		2004-2005 IPEDS		2005-2006 IPEDS		2006-2007 IPEDS	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	240	49.5	236	48.9	211	42.1	217	42.4	228	42.9	239	43.3	246	42.9	225	39.3
Female	245	50.5	247	51.1	290	57.9	295	57.6	304	57.1	313	56.7	327	57.1	347	60.7
Total	485	100.0	483	100.0	501	100.0	512	100.0	532	100.0	552	100.0	573	100.0	572	100.0
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
Black	22	4.5	27	5.6	36	7.2	36	7.0	29	5.5	26	4.7	27	4.7	46	8.0
Hispanic	13	2.7	16	3.3	11	2.2	11	2.1	11	2.1	18	3.3	19	3.3	9	1.6
American Indian	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	0.8	3	0.6	2	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.2
Asian Pacific Islander	17	3.5	15	3.1	17	3.4	13	2.5	21	4.0	17	3.1	20	3.5	21	3.7
White	327	67.4	318	65.8	327	65.3	309	60.4	320	61.2	316	57.2	338	59.0	321	56.1
Unknown	10	2.1	20	4.1	14	2.8	16	3.1	18	3.4	16	2.9	29	5.1	22	3.8
Nonresident Alien	95	19.6	87	18.0	95	19.0	123	24.0	121	23.1	157	28.4	139	24.3	152	26.6
Total	485	100.0	483	100.0	501	100.0	512	100.0	523	100.0	552	100.0	573	100.0	572	100.0
<b>Domestic Students Only: Gender</b>																
Male	188	48.2	183	46.2	168	41.4	161	41.4	162	40.3	166	42.0	173	39.9	152	36.2
Female	202	51.8	213	53.8	238	58.6	228	58.6	240	59.7	229	58.0	261	60.1	268	63.8
Total	390	100.0	396	100.0	406	100.0	389	100.0	402	100.0	395	100.0	434	100.0	420	100.0
<b>Domestic Students Only: Race/Ethnicity</b>																
Black	22	5.6	27	6.8	36	8.9	36	9.3	29	7.2	26	6.6	27	6.2	46	11.0
Hispanic	13	3.3	16	4.0	11	2.7	11	2.8	11	2.7	18	4.6	19	4.4	9	2.1
American Indian	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	1.0	3	0.7	2	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.2
Asian Pacific Islander	17	4.4	15	3.8	17	4.2	13	3.3	21	5.2	17	4.3	20	4.6	21	5.0
White	327	83.8	318	80.3	327	80.5	309	79.4	320	79.6	316	80.0	338	77.9	321	76.4
Unknown	10	2.6	20	5.1	14	3.4	16	4.1	18	4.5	16	4.1	29	6.7	22	5.2
Total	390	100.0	396	100.0	406	100.0	389	100.0	402	100.0	395	100.0	434	100.0	420	100.0

**Appendix 1. CIP Code Changes in IPEDS.**

1990 (14 Categories)		2000 (34 Categories)	
CIP Code	CIP Name	CIP Code	CIP Name
09.0101	Communications, General	09.0101	Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric
		09.0102	Mass Communication/Media Studies
		09.0199	Communication and Media Studies, Other (NEW)
09.0201	Advertising		REPORTED UNDER 09.0903
09.0401	Journalism	09.0401	Journalism
09.0402	Broadcast Journalism	09.0402	Broadcast Journalism
09.0403	Mass Communications		REPORTED UNDER 09.0102
		09.0404	Photojournalism (NEW)
09.0499	Journalism and Mass Communication, Other	09.0499	Journalism, Other (NEW)
09.0501	Public Relations & Organizational Comm.		REPORTED UNDER 09.0902
09.0701	Radio and Television Broadcasting	09.0701	Radio and Television
		09.0702	Digital Communication and Media/Multimedia (NEW)
		09.0799	Radio, Television, and Digital Communication, Other (NEW)
		09.0901	Organizational Communication, General (NEW)
		09.0902	Public Relations/Image Management (NEW)
		09.0903	Advertising
		09.0904	Political Communication (NEW)
		09.0905	Health Communication (NEW)
		09.0999	Public Relations, Advertising, and Applied Comm., Other (NEW)
		09.1001	Publishing (NEW)
09.9999	Communications, Other	09.9999	Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs, Other
10.0101	Educational/Instructional Media Tech.		REPORTED UNDER 13.0501
10.0103	Photographic Tech./Technician		REPORTED UNDER 10.0201
10.0104	Radio and Television Broadcasting Tech.		REPORTED UNDER 10.0202
		10.0105	Communications Technology (NEW)
10.0199	Communications Technol./Technicians, Other		REPORTED UNDER 10.9999
		10.0201	Photographic and Film/Video Tech./Technician
		10.0202	Radio and Television Broadcasting Tech.
		10.0203	Recording Arts Tech. (NEW)
		10.0299	Audiovisual Communications Tech., Other (NEW)
		10.0301	Graphic Communications, General (NEW)
		10.0302	Printing Management (NEW)
		10.0303	Prepress/Desktop Publishing and Digital Imaging Design
		10.0304	Anumation, Interactive Tech., Video Graphics and Special Effects (NEW)
		10.0305	Graphic and Printing Equipment Operator, General Production
		10.0306	Platemaker/Imager
		10.0307	Printing Press Operator
		10.0308	Computer Typography and Composition Equipment Operator
		10.0399	Graphic Communications, Other (NEW)
		10.9999	Communications Tech. And Support Services, Other (NEW)
23.1001	Speech and Rhetorical Studies	23.1001	Speech and Rhetorical Studies

**Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2006-2007.**

State	University	Program
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	College of Communication and Information Sciences
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Hugh Downs School of Human Communication
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Department of Communication
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Department of Rhetoric
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Annenberg School for Communication
CO	UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO - BOULDER	School of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Communication
CO	UNIVERSITY OF DENVER	Department of Human Communication Studies
CT	UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	Department of Communication Sciences
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication and Culture School of Communications
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
FL	UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA	College of Journalism and Mass Communications
FL	UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI	School of Communication
FL	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Department of Communication
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
GA	UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA	College of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Speech Communication
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	School of Communication
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Lewis Department of Humanities
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Media, Technology, and Society Department of Communication Studies Department of Performance Studies
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY-CARBONDALE	College of Mass Communication and Media Arts Department of Speech Communication
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Institute of Communications Research Department of Speech Communication
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Department of Communication
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communications
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY-BLOOMINGTON	Department of Telecommunication School of Journalism Department of Communication and Culture

**Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2006-2007.**

State	University	Program
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of English
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	School of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Communication Studies
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies Department
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Information Studies
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Manship School of Mass Communication Department of Communication Studies
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences
MA	UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Department of Communication
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	College of Journalism Department of Communication
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media Program Department of Communication
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Department of Humanities
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Department of Communication Studies
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
MN	UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	School of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Communication Studies Department of Rhetoric
MS	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	School of Communication
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	School of Journalism Department of Communication Arts and Sciences
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	School of Communication
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Department of Communication
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY	School of Communication, Information and Library Science
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Department of Communication and Journalism
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	School of Journalism
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Department of Culture and Communication - Media Ecology Department of Culture and Communication - Graphic Communications
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Department of Language, Literature, and Communication
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Department of Communication
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	S. I. Newhouse School of Public Communications
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Department of Communication Studies School of Journalism and Mass Communication

**Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2006-2007.**

State	University	Program
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication Studies
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication Studies
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication
		School of Communication Studies
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN CAMPUS	Department of Communication
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	School of Journalism and Communication
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric Program
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication and Rhetorical Studies
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	College of Communications
		Department of Speech Communication
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Anneberg School for Communication
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Department of Communication
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	School of Communications and Theater
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Department of Speech and Communication Studies
SC	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	College of Journalism and Mass Communication
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Department of Communication
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	College of Communications
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication Studies
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	Department of English, Speech, & Foreign Languages
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - ARLINGTON	Department of English
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Department of Advertising
		Department of Journalism
		Department of Radio, TV and Film
		Department of Communication Studies
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Department of Communication
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	College of Communication and the Arts
WA	UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	School of Communications
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	College of Communication
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Department of Communication Arts
		School of Journalism and Mass Communication and Dept. of Life Sciences Communication
WV	UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Communication Studies