

Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Updated Report for 2005-2006 Graduates

A Supplemental Report 2006 Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication

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Executive Summary

- In academic year 2005-2006, communication programs in the United States granted 573 doctoral degrees, an increase of 3.8% from a year earlier.
- The field of communication has 107 doctoral programs spread widely across the country. These 107 programs represent an increase of three programs over those identified in 2004-2005.
- Half of these degrees were in Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric. Speech & Rhetorical Studies made up another 19.0% of the graduates.
- The percentage of degree recipients who are female has remained nearly constant since 2000-2001, although the percentage of domestic female graduates (60.1%) in 2005-2006 is the highest in the history of the survey.
- The percentage of degrees granted to students classified as either “Hispanic” or “Black” remained unchanged from a year earlier.
- The number of doctoral degrees granted to students from outside the U.S. decreased by 4.1 percentage points from the previous year.

The *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* gathers data on enrollments and number of degrees granted by doctoral programs that are linked to journalism education, primarily through undergraduate instruction. For the 2006-2007 academic year, the enrollment survey gathered data on the 41 doctoral programs offered at the 472 journalism and mass communication programs in the U.S. listed in either the *Journalism & Mass Communication Directory*, published by the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, or *The Journalist's Road to Success: A Career Guide*, a web publication of the Dow Jones Newspaper Fund.¹

The programs included in the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments*, however, are not the only doctoral programs that supply faculty for journalism and mass communication programs around the country. Many faculty are graduates of doctoral programs in the broader field of communication, making the characteristics of those programs and of their graduates important to the field of journalism and mass communication.

To address this problem, a separate survey of doctoral programs in the field of communication was conducted in 2001-2002 under the auspices of the *Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication* to learn about enrollments in all doctoral programs in communication.² The specific goal of the project was to determine the racial and ethnic characteristics and gender of the students enrolled in doctoral programs and of those who had completed their studies in communication doctoral programs during the previous academic year.

Each year since, data on graduates of doctoral programs in the broad field of communication have been gathered to supplement data gathered as part of the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass*

¹The URL is: http://djnewspaperfund.dowjones.com/fund/cg_jschools.asp.

²Lee B. Becker, Jisu Huh, Tudor Vlad and George L. Daniels, "2001-2002 Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Examining the Pipeline to Journalism & Mass Communication Faculties," is available on the web at www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys/aejmc2002/doctoralreport.pdf

Communication Enrollments to track trends in these enrollments. This report covers degrees granted in academic year 2005-2006.³

Methodology

Defining the population of doctoral programs in the field of communication is difficult, as no comprehensive list exists. New programs are announced almost each year. Many of the programs are small. The authorization for some of them is shared by more than one unit on campus.

For the 2001-2002 survey, the population of schools was identified through two sources, the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* and the National Communication Association's (NCA) Index of Doctoral Programs in Communication.⁴ Data from those sources were then supplemented by data gathered as part of the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). IPEDS is the core postsecondary education data collection program of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). It is a system of surveys designed to gather data from all primary providers of postsecondary education, including universities and colleges, as well as from institutions offering technical and vocational education beyond the high school level.

Reporting of data for the IPEDS surveys is mandatory for all institutions that receive, are applicants for, or expect to be applicants for federal financial assistance as defined in the Department of Education regulations implementing Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, or defined in any Education Department regulation implementing Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

Because all universities in the United States receiving federal funds are required to file data as part of the IPEDS project, use of the IPEDS reports should produce a comprehensive list of doctoral

³Earlier reports are available on the web site of the Annual Surveys of Journalism & Mass Communication, www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys.

⁴www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/gpindexdocst.htm. This web page later was replaced with a new graduate program search tool (www.natcom.org/ComProg/gpdhtm/Scripts/GradDir2.htm). The URL for the NCA list now is [www.natcom.org/ComProg/GPDHTM/Doctoral Programs Master List.pdf](http://www.natcom.org/ComProg/GPDHTM/Doctoral%20Programs%20Master%20List.pdf). No attempt was made to include programs in theater arts or speech and hearing sciences.

programs in the field of communication. In any given year, however, a doctoral program may grant no degrees and thus not be included in the IPEDS count.⁵

Since the 2001-2002 academic year, doctoral programs in communications have been monitored through the IPEDS filings, the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments*, and the NCA listings.

IPEDS data on academic year 2005-2006 were gathered from the NCES web site in the summer of 2007 via the *Dataset Cutting Tool*, a search and filtering mechanism that enables the web site user to customize and download the desired data. The data can be filtered by degree award level (doctoral, master's, and bachelor's award level) and by major number, which classifies up to two (dual) majors.

The broadly defined communication field now includes 34 CIP codes, shown in **Appendix 1**.⁶ These are the subfields of CIP general code 09, "Communications," and the subfields of general code 10, "Communications Technologies." In addition, a single subfield of 23, "English Language and Literature/Letters" was used. The subfield is called "Speech and Rhetorical Studies."

Findings

In 2005-2006, the IPEDS data file contained 112 different entries for doctoral programs in communication using the CIP 9, CIP 10 and CIP 23.1001 codes. These entries are for those who received their degrees in the July 1, 2005, to June 30, 2006, period. In 2005-2006, according to the IPEDS data filings (**Table 1**), 573 doctoral degrees were granted in the broad field of communication. A year earlier, this figure had been 552. This represents a growth rate of 3.8%.

As the Table 1 also shows, the most common classification was "Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric," accounting for 46 of the programs. The second largest classification was

⁵Universities are supposed to enter a 0 in this case, but there is no way to guarantee that the cell in the electronic form was not simply left blank.

⁶NCES began requiring its revised "CIP Code 2000" filings with its Winter 2004 data collection cycle. Changes in the CIP Code system may have altered the way an institution filed for academic year 2003-2004. The changes to the CIP codes are summarized in the Appendix 1.

“Speech and Rhetorical Studies,” with 21 programs. Seventeen programs were classified as “Mass Communication/Media Studies,” and six were classified as “Journalism.”⁷ In 2004-2005, the first year when the new CIP was required, 42 programs used the classification “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric,” 21 used “Speech and Rhetorical Studies,” 15 used “Mass Communication/Media Studies,” and six used “Journalism” (**Table 2**).

In terms of degrees granted, 287 of the 573 degrees (50.1%) in 2005-2006 were in Communication Studies, Speech Communication and Rhetoric, compared with 283, or 51.3% a year earlier. In 2005-2006, 109 (19.0%) were in Speech and Rhetorical Studies (compared with 84, 15.2%, a year earlier), and 89 (15.5%) were in Mass Communication/Media Studies (97, or 17.6% in 2004-2005).

The 112 IPEDS filings in 2005-2006 do not represent 112 unique universities or even 112 distinct programs. The University of Texas at Austin reported data using four different CIP codes in 2005-2006, as it had done in previous years. At some universities, a single CIP filing represents more than one program. The University of Colorado is such a case. At some universities, graduates of a single program are filed with different CIP classifications. Ohio University, for example, used the categories Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric, Journalism, and Radio and Television to classify the 18 degrees it granted in 2005-2006.

In **Table 3** the 112 doctoral programs for which IPEDS data were reported in 2005-2006 are merged with the IPEDS listings for the previous years. Also included in the table are units reporting doctoral programs in the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments*, programs identified from the NCA list, and programs included in the 2001 Doctoral Survey.⁸

The inclusion of the 2005-2006 IPEDS data does not result in the addition of any programs to the existing list. Washington State University had reported a doctoral program in the *Annual Survey of Journalism & Mass Communication Enrollments* in 2002 but first filed a degree granted with IPEDS in

⁷Doctoral degree programs are not filed under all 34 CIP codes. Some of the codes are used only at other degree levels.

⁸The NCA listing was based in part on the 2003 report from this project. See Jisu Huh, Lee B. Becker, Tudor Vlad, Nancy R. Mace and Hugh J. Martin, “Survey of Doctoral Programs in Communication: Updated Report for 2001-2002 Graduates,” available on the web at <http://www.grady.uga.edu/annualsurveys/Doctoralsurvey/doc02sum.htm>.

2005-2006, probably the first year it graduated a student from the program. Washington State filed using the “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric” CIP code.

Table 3 also shows a new doctoral program at the University of Illinois-Chicago. This program comes from the 2005-2006 NCA list and was not reported in previous years. In addition, Table 3 shows two programs not identified correctly as separate programs in previous years. These are Howard University’s program in the School of Communications and the University of Minnesota’s program in the Department of Communication Studies. Both programs were identified via the NCA listing.

One of the programs listed in Table 3, at SUNY Albany, has not reported degree recipients using the communications CIP codes over the years. The program is an interdisciplinary offering with Sociology, and it is likely degree recipients are filed with a Sociology CIP code. If this program is eliminated from the count, a total of 107 doctoral programs in the broad field of communication can be identified. With the inclusion of the two programs misidentified last year and the addition of the program at the University of Illinois-Chicago, these 107 programs represent three more than were identified in 2004-2005. All these programs are listed in **Appendix 2**, which is the most comprehensive listing of doctoral programs in the field of communication. Only programs using a communication CIP code or expected to do so in the future are included. The listing also shows appropriate departmental homes for the doctoral programs.

The IPEDS filings for academic year 2003-2004 were reflective of the transition to the new 2000 CIP code system. While the use of the new codes was optional for 2003-2004, it became mandatory for academic year 2004-2005. As in previous years, some shifting of CIP codes took place in 2005-2006. For example, in 2005-2006, the University of Tennessee dropped four of its IPEDS codes and reported all doctoral degree recipients under the “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric” code (09.0101). Similarly, Indiana University at Bloomington dropped the “Speech & Rhetorical Studies” code (23.1001), while Ohio University no longer filed using the “Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric” code (09.0101). Conversely, the University of Oklahoma at Norman added the “Mass Communication/Media Studies” code (09.0102) for 2005-2006. Two schools—the Georgia Institute of Technology and Marquette University—did not report any degree recipients using a communication CIP code for 2005-2006, although both schools reported graduates to IPEDS in previous

years. Both the Digital Media program at Georgia Tech and the Interdisciplinary program at Marquette University remain listed on the schools' websites. These CIP code changes likely reflect the process of analyzing the new codes to determine which ones best characterize their degree programs. It also is possible, of course, that the changes in use of the codes reflect curricular changes, but that is not possible to determine with the data at hand.

Table 4 summarizes data on race/ethnicity and gender for the communication doctoral programs for academic years 2000-2001 through 2005-2006. The table shows estimates for 2000-2001 based both on the survey of doctoral programs (supplemented with IPEDS estimates if necessary) and based only on IPEDS reports.

The percentage of female degree recipients has been nearly constant for four years and stood at 57.1 in 2005-2006. Small changes in the IPEDS filings represent real movement, as the data are from a census each year. The communication programs granted doctoral degrees to 14 more women in 2005-2006 than a year before, and to seven more men than a year earlier.

The percentage of students classified as "White" (59.0%) was higher in 2005-2006 than it had been a year earlier, when it was 57.2%. In 2005-2006, the percentage of degrees earned by students from outside the U.S. was 24.3%, down more than four percentage points from a year earlier. The 2005-2006 figure is comparable to 2002-2003 and 2003-2004 figures. The table also shows that the percentage of doctoral degree recipients in communication classified as "Hispanic" (3.3%) and "Black" (4.7%) remained unchanged from a year earlier.

Table 4 also shows the percentages of degree recipients classified by gender and ethnic categories with the foreign students eliminated from the computation. In 2005-2006, 60.1% of the degrees granted to domestic students were to women, the highest percentage going back to 2000-2001. Of the 434 degrees granted to domestic students, 22.1% went to individuals classified other than "White," up 2.1% from a year earlier. Black students earned 6.2% of the doctoral degrees in communication in 2005-2006, down from 6.6% the year prior. Hispanics earned to 4.4% of these degrees in 2005-2006, down from 4.6% the year prior. Only one Native American received a doctoral degree in communication in 2005-

2006, one less than in 2004-2005 and two less than in 2003-2004. Asian-Pacific Islanders received 4.6% of the degrees in 2005-2006, up from 4.3% the year earlier.

Closing Comments

The best estimate is that 107 doctoral programs in the broad field of communication exist at present. Colorado State University has announced in late July of 2007 the creation of a new program in Public Communication and Technology. The number of new programs seems to be growing by one or two each year at present. Given the past rate of growth, it seems unlikely that the number of doctoral programs is going to increase much beyond this rate.

The number of students completing doctoral degrees in communication has increased each year since 2000-2001, and the rate of growth in 2005-2006 was 3.8%.

Women continue to make up a majority of these graduates. Among domestic students, the female-to-male ratio is slightly higher than it is among all students. The pool of female graduates should help to change the nature of faculties, which are still disproportionately male.

While the percentage of domestic graduates classified as "White" in 2005-2006 reached its lowest point since 2000, at nearly 78% Whites continue to represent a disproportionate number of graduates of communication programs. The graduates are a more diverse group if non-U.S. citizens are included. In this case, only about six in 10 of the doctoral degree recipients are "White, Domestic" students. In 2005-2006, the number of non-domestic students showed the sharpest decline (down 4.1%) since data have been monitored in this survey.

Further decline in the diversity of cultural perspectives would be a serious threat to these programs. The evidence is that there is already too little of it.

Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2005-2006.

CIP CODE	CIP Names	Institution Name	State	Degrees Granted
9.0101	Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric	Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus	AZ	6
		University of Arizona	AZ	2
		University of California-San Diego	CA	4
		University of California-Santa Barbara	CA	3
		University of Southern California	CA	7
		University of Colorado at Boulder	CO	11
		University of Denver	CO	6
		Howard University	DC	0
		University of Miami	FL	2
		Georgia State University	GA	4
		University of Iowa	IA	17
		Northwestern University	IL	10
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	8
		Indiana University-Bloomington	IN	9
		Purdue University-Main Campus	IN	11
		University of Kentucky	KY	8
		University of Massachusetts-Amherst	MA	8
		University of Maryland-College Park	MD	6
		Michigan State University	MI	5
		University of Michigan-Ann Arbor	MI	2
		Wayne State University	MI	10
		University of Missouri-Columbia	MO	20
		University of Southern Mississippi	MS	6
		University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	4
		North Dakota State University-Main Campus	ND	5
		University of Nebraska at Lincoln	NE	4
		Columbia University in the City of New York	NY	1
		Cornell University	NY	3
		New York University	NY	4
		Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	NY	5
		SUNY at Buffalo	NY	7
		Bowling Green State University-Main Campus	OH	14
		Kent State University-Kent Campus	OH	6
		Ohio State University-Main Campus	OH	4
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	8
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	7
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		Pennsylvania State University-Main Campus	PA	10
		University of Pennsylvania	PA	7
		The University of Tennessee	TN	5
		University of Utah	UT	7
		Regent University	VA	10
		University of Washington-Seattle Campus	WA	6
		Washington State University	WA	1
		University of Wisconsin-Madison	WI	4
	Sum		46	287

Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2005-2006.

9.0102	Mass Communication/Media Studies	The University of Alabama	AL	14
		University of Florida	FL	10
		University of Georgia	GA	8
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	5
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		Indiana University-Bloomington	IN	6
		Michigan State University	MI	9
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	4
		University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	9
		Syracuse University	NY	2
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	OK	0
		Pennsylvania State University-Main Campus	PA	7
		University of South Carolina-Columbia	SC	2
		University of Memphis	TN	5
		Texas Tech University	TX	0
		University of Wisconsin-Madison	WI	8
Sum	17	89		
9.0199	Communication and Media Studies Other	Stanford University	CA	4
		University of California-San Diego	CA	1
		Florida State University	FL	4
		Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College	LA	3
		Teachers College at Columbia University	NY	2
		University of Oregon	OR	4
		Sum	6	18
9.0401	Journalism	University of Iowa	IA	3
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		University of Maryland-College Park	MD	5
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	3
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	1
		Sum	6	12
9.0402	Broadcast Journalism	Howard University	DC	0
		Sum	1	0
9.0701	Radio and Television	Northwestern University	IL	4
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		Ohio University-Main Campus	OH	7
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	5
		Sum	4	16
9.0702	Digital Communication and Media Multimedia	Northwestern University	IL	0
		Northwestern University	IL	0
		Massachusetts Institute of Technology	MA	20
		Sum	3	20

Table 1: Doctoral Programs Reporting to IPEDS for 2005-2006.

9.0903	Advertising	The University of Texas at Austin	TX	1
		Sum		1
9.9999	Communication Journalism & Related Programs Other	Howard University	DC	5
		University of Hawaii at Manoa	HI	5
		Illinois Institute of Technology	IL	1
		Michigan Technological University	MI	2
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	5
		Clemson University	SC	0
		Sum		6
10.0202	Radio and Television Broadcasting Technology Technician	New York University	NY	3
		Sum		1
23.1001	Speech & Rhetorical Studies	University of California-Berkeley	CA	4
		Catholic University of America	DC	0
		University of South Florida	FL	5
		University of Georgia	GA	6
		Iowa State University	IA	8
		Iowa State University	IA	0
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	10
		Southern Illinois University Carbondale	IL	0
		University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	1
		University of Kansas Main Campus	KS	11
		Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College	LA	3
		University of Minnesota-Twin Cities	MN	8
		University of New Mexico-Main Campus	NM	4
		Teachers College at Columbia University	NY	3
		Carnegie Mellon University	PA	5
		Duquesne University	PA	7
		University of Pittsburgh-Main Campus	PA	8
		Texas A & M University	TX	4
		Texas Woman's University	TX	4
		The University of Texas at Arlington	TX	1
		The University of Texas at Austin	TX	17
Sum		21	109	
TOTAL			112	573

Table 2. Comparison of Programs and Degrees Granted in 2004-2005 and 2005-2006.

	2004-2005				2005-2006			
	Programs		Degrees Granted		Programs		Degrees Granted	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric	42	38.5%	283	51.3%	46	41.1%	287	50.1%
Mass Communication/Media Studies	15	13.8%	97	17.6%	17	15.2%	89	15.5%
Communication and Media Studies Other	6	5.5%	14	2.5%	6	5.4%	18	3.1%
Journalism	6	5.5%	17	3.1%	6	5.4%	12	2.1%
Broadcast Journalism	1	0.9%	10	1.8%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%
Journalism Other	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Radio and Television	4	3.7%	12	2.2%	4	3.6%	16	2.8%
Digital Communication and Media Multimedia	3	2.8%	16	2.9%	3	2.7%	20	3.5%
Organizational Communication General	1	0.9%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Advertising	3	2.8%	8	1.4%	1	0.9%	1	0.2%
Communication Journalism and Related Programs Other	5	4.6%	6	1.1%	6	5.4%	18	3.1%
Radio and Television Broadcasting Technology Technician	1	0.9%	3	0.5%	1	0.9%	3	0.5%
Speech and Rhetorical Studies	21	19.3%	84	15.2%	21	18.8%	109	19.0%
TOTAL	109	100.0%	552	100.0%	112	100.0%	573	100.0%

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X	09.0102	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	X	09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0199	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X	09.0101	
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X		
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X		
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication	X	09.0402	
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department		23.1001	
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199	
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X	23.1001	
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture			
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X	09.9999	X
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication		09.9999	
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film		09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
		Media, Technology, and Society	X	09.0702	
		Performance Studies	X		
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X	09.0102 09.0401	
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication	X		X
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001	
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications			
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X	09.0101 09.0102	X
		Journalism	X		
		Communication and Culture	X		
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		23.1001	
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0401	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X	23.1001	
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X	09.0101	
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0199	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001	
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	X	09.0702	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X	09.0101	
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X	09.0401	X
		Communication	X	09.0101	
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X	09.0102	X
		Communication	X	09.0101	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program		09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.9999	
		Rhetoric	X	23.1001	
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X		
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X	09.0101	X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	X		X
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X	09.0101	
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X		
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X	23.1001	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0199 23.1001	X
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	X	09.0101	
		Graphic Comm Management	X	10.0202	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	X	09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X		
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X	09.0101	
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X	09.0401 09.0701	X
		School of Communication Studies	X	09.0101	
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0102	
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X	09.0199	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001	
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X	23.1001	
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X	09.0101	
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X	09.0102	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X	09.0101	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X	23.1001	
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.9999	
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	X	09.0102	
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X	23.1001	
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.0102	X
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.		23.1001	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2006 NCA	2006 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2006 Enrollment Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department		23.1001	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising		09.0903	
		Journalism	X	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	23.1001	
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X	09.0101	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	X	09.0101	X
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X		
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X
		Life Sciences Communication			X

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0401	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0101	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0199		X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X			X		
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X			X		
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X	09.0101 09.9999	X	X	09.0101 09.9999	X
		Mass Communication	X	09.0402				
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department		23.1001				
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199		X	09.0199	
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X		X	X	09.0101	X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture		09.0702				
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X	09.9999		X	09.9999	
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication					09.9999	
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film		09.0701		X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Media, Technology, and Society	X	09.0702		X	09.0702	
		Performance Studies	X					
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X	09.0102 09.0401		X	09.0102 09.0401	
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication						
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications			X			
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication and Culture	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		23.1001			23.1001	
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	X	09.0702		X	09.0702	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program		09.9999			09.9999	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	X
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102 09.9999	X
		Communication Studies	X	09.9999				
		Rhetoric	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
		Communication	X			X		
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	X		X	X		X
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X			X		
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X	23.1001	X	X	23.1001	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101 09.0199 23.1001	X	X	09.0199 09.0101 23.1001	X
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Graphic Comm Management	X	10.0202		X	10.0202	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X			X		
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X	X	10.0202	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		X	23.1001	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X	09.0401 09.0701	X	X	09.0401 09.0701	X
		School of Communication Studies	X	09.0101 09.0901		X	09.0101 09.0901	
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X	09.0199	X	X	09.0199	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric		23.1001				
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	X
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0101 09.0102 23.1001	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.9999				
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	X	09.0102		X		
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X	09.0101 09.0401 09.0499 09.0701 09.0903 23.1001	X	X	09.0101	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies		09.0102	X			
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.		23.1001			23.1001	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2005 NCA	2005 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2005 Enrollment Survey	2004 NCA	2004 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2004 Enrollment Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department		23.1001			23.1001	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising		09.0903		X	09.0903	
		Journalism	X	09.0401	X	X	09.0401	X
		Media Studies	X	09.0701		X	09.0701	
		Communication Studies	X	23.1001		X	23.1001	
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X	09.0101	X	X	09.0101	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X	X		X
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0903		X	09.0903	
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	X	09.0101		X	09.0101	
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	X	09.0102	X
		Life Sciences Communication			X			X

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X	09.0401
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
		Communication	X					
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X					
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X	09.0101 09.9999	X	09.0101 09.9999	X	09.0101 09.9999
		Mass Communication						
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department						
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199		09.0101		09.0101
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X		X		X	
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture						
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X		X		X	
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X	09.0403
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X	09.9999	X	09.9999		09.9999
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication						
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film	X	09.0701		09.0701		09.0701
		Communication Studies	X			23.1001		23.1001
		Media, Technology, and Society	X	09.0101		09.0101		
		Performance Studies						
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X	09.0102 09.0401	X	09.0401 09.0403	X	09.0401
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication						
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
		Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications						
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
		Journalism	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X	09.0403
		Communication and Culture	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm		23.1001				
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0401	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
		Communication Studies	X	09.0101				
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0499	X	09.0499	X	09.0499
		Speech Communication		23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences		09.0702		09.9999		09.9999
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X	09.0401	X	09.0401 09.0401	X	09.0701
		Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X	09.0102	X	09.9999	X	09.9999
		Communication		09.0101		09.0101		09.0101

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program		09.9999		09.9999		09.9999
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102 09.9999	X	09.0403 09.9999	X	09.0403 09.9999
		Communication Studies						
		Rhetoric	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
		Communication	X					
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X	09.0101	X	09.0101		09.0101
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102		09.0403	X	09.0403
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X		X	
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	X		X	09.0101	X	
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X					
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X	23.1001	X	23.1001		23.1001
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0199 23.1001	X	23.1001	X	23.1001
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology		09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
		Graphic Comm Management		10.0202		10.0104		
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X					
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	10.0202	X	10.0104	X	10.0104
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X	09.0101		09.0101 09.0403		09.0101
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X	09.0401
		School of Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X	09.0199	X	09.0499	X	09.0499
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric						
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X	23.1001	X	23.1001	X	23.1001
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X	09.0101 23.1001		09.0101 23.1001		09.0101
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies						
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102 09.0401	X	09.0401	X	09.0401
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	X	09.0102		09.0403		09.0403
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X	23.1001		23.1001		
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies						
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.		23.1001		23.1001		23.1001

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2003 NCA	2003 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2003 Enrollment Survey	2002 IPEDS (CIP Code)	2002 Enrollment Survey	2001 IPEDS (CIP Code)
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department		23.1001				23.1001
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising	X	09.0903		09.0201		09.0201
		Journalism	X	09.0401	X	09.0401	X	09.0401
		Media Studies	X	09.0701		09.0701		09.0701
		Communication Studies	X	23.1001		23.1001		23.1001
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X	09.0101	X	09.0101	X	09.0101
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X	09.0101		09.0101 09.0403		09.0101
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X	09.0101 23.1001	X	09.0101 23.1001	X	09.0101 23.1001
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	X		X		X	
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication		09.0903		09.0201		09.0201
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts		09.0101		09.0101		09.0101
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X	09.0102	X	09.0403	X	09.0403
		Life Sciences Communication	X		X		X	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	Communication & Information Sciences	X
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Communication	
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Rhetoric	
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Communication	X
CA	UNIV OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Communication	X
CA	UNIV OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Communication	X
CO	UNIV OF COLORADO - BOULDER	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
		Communication	X
CO	UNIV OF DENVER	Human Communication Studies	X
CT	UNIV OF CONNECTICUT	Communication	X
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Communication and Culture	X
		Mass Communication	
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department	
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
FL	UNIV OF FLORIDA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
FL	UNIV OF MIAMI	Communication	X
FL	UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Communication	X
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication & Culture	
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X
GA	UNIV OF GEORGIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
		Speech Communication	X

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	Communication Sciences	X
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Technical Communication	
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Radio, Television and Film	X
		Communication Studies	X
		Media, Technology, and Society	
		Performance Studies	
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV- CARBONDALE	Mass Comm and Media Arts	X
		Speech Communication	X
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Communication	
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Communications	X
		Speech Communication	X
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Communications	
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY- BLOOMINGTON	Telecommunications	X
		Journalism	X
		Communication and Culture	X
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric and Professional Comm	
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
		Communication Studies	X
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies	X
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Info. Studies	X
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X
		Speech Communication	X
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences	
MA	UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Communication	X
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	Journalism	X
		Communication	X
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media	X
		Communication	X

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Graduate Humanities Program	
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Communication Studies	X
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
MN	UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
		Communication Studies	
		Rhetoric	X
MS	UNIV OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	Communication	X
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	Journalism	X
		Communication	X
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Communication Studies	X
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	Communication	X
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	Communication	
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Communication	X
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ	Comm, Info. and Library Studies	X
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Communication and Journalism	X
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Media Ecology	X
		Graphic Comm Management	
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Communication and Rhetoric	
NY	SUNY - ALBANY	Communication	X
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Communication	X
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIV	Communication Studies	X
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	X

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)	X
		School of Communication Studies	X
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN	Communication	X
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	Journalism and Communication	X
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric	
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Comm and Rhet. Studies	X
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication	X
		Comm Arts and Sciences	X
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	Communication Sciences	X
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Communication	X
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Communication	X
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	
SC	UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	Journalism and Mass Comm	X
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Communication	
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	Communications	X
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Speech Communication	X
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Communication Studies	
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	English, Speech, & For. Lang.	

Table 3. Doctoral Programs Reported in Various Sources.

State	University	Program	2001-2002 Doctoral Survey
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	English Department	
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Advertising	X
		Journalism	X
		Media Studies	X
		Communication Studies	X
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Communication	X
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	Communication	X
WA	UNIV OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	Communication	X
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	Communication	
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	Communication	
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Communication Arts	X
		Journalism and Mass Comm	X
		Life Sciences Communication	X

Table 4. Degrees Granted by Gender and Race/Ethnicity.

	2001 Survey+IPEDS		2000-2001 IPEDS		2001-2002 IPEDS		2002-2003 IPEDS		2003-2004 IPEDS		2004-2005 IPEDS		2005-2006 IPEDS	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Gender														
Male	240	49.5	236	48.9	211	42.1	217	42.4	228	42.9	239	43.3	246	42.9
Female	245	50.5	247	51.1	290	57.9	295	57.6	304	57.1	313	56.7	327	57.1
Total	485	100.0	483	100.0	501	100.0	512	100.0	532	100.0	552	100.0	573	100.0
Race/Ethnicity														
Black	22	4.5	27	5.6	36	7.2	36	7.0	29	5.5	26	4.7	27	4.7
Hispanic	13	2.7	16	3.3	11	2.2	11	2.1	11	2.1	18	3.3	19	3.3
American Indian	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	0.8	3	0.6	2	0.4	1	0.2
Asian Pacific Islander	17	3.5	15	3.1	17	3.4	13	2.5	21	4.0	17	3.1	20	3.5
White	327	67.4	318	65.8	327	65.3	309	60.4	320	61.2	316	57.2	338	59.0
Unknown	10	2.1	20	4.1	14	2.8	16	3.1	18	3.4	16	2.9	29	5.1
Nonresident Alien	95	19.6	87	18.0	95	19.0	123	24.0	121	23.1	157	28.4	139	24.3
Total	485	100.0	483	100.0	501	100.0	512	100.0	523	100.0	552	100.0	573	100.0
Domestic Students Only: Gender														
Male	188	48.2	183	46.2	168	41.4	161	41.4	162	40.3	166	42.0	173	39.9
Female	202	51.8	213	53.8	238	58.6	228	58.6	240	59.7	229	58.0	261	60.1
Total	390	100.0	396	100.0	406	100.0	389	100.0	402	100.0	395	100.0	434	100.0
Domestic Students Only: Race/Ethnicity														
Black	22	5.6	27	6.8	36	8.9	36	9.3	29	7.2	26	6.6	27	6.2
Hispanic	13	3.3	16	4.0	11	2.7	11	2.8	11	2.7	18	4.6	19	4.4
American Indian	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	1.0	3	0.7	2	0.5	1	0.2
Asian Pacific Islander	17	4.4	15	3.8	17	4.2	13	3.3	21	5.2	17	4.3	20	4.6
White	327	83.8	318	80.3	327	80.5	309	79.4	320	79.6	316	80.0	338	77.9
Unknown	10	2.6	20	5.1	14	3.4	16	4.1	18	4.5	16	4.1	29	6.7
Total	390	100.0	396	100.0	406	100.0	389	100.0	402	100.0	395	100.0	434	100.0

Appendix 1. CIP Code Changes in IPEDS.

1990 (14 Categories)		2000 (34 Categories)	
CIP Code	CIP Name	CIP Code	CIP Name
09.0101	Communications, General	09.0101	Communication Studies/Speech Communication and Rhetoric
		09.0102	Mass Communication/Media Studies
		09.0199	Communication and Media Studies, Other (NEW)
09.0201	Advertising		REPORTED UNDER 09.0903
09.0401	Journalism	09.0401	Journalism
09.0402	Broadcast Journalism	09.0402	Broadcast Journalism
09.0403	Mass Communications		REPORTED UNDER 09.0102
		09.0404	Photojournalism (NEW)
09.0499	Journalism and Mass Communication, Other	09.0499	Journalism, Other (NEW)
09.0501	Public Relations & Organizational Comm.		REPORTED UNDER 09.0902
09.0701	Radio and Television Broadcasting	09.0701	Radio and Television
		09.0702	Digital Communication and Media/Multimedia (NEW)
		09.0799	Radio, Television, and Digital Communication, Other (NEW)
		09.0901	Organizational Communication, General (NEW)
		09.0902	Public Relations/Image Management (NEW)
		09.0903	Advertising
		09.0904	Political Communication (NEW)
		09.0905	Health Communication (NEW)
		09.0999	Public Relations, Advertising, and Applied Comm., Other (NEW)
		09.1001	Publishing (NEW)
09.9999	Communications, Other	09.9999	Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs, Other
10.0101	Educational/Instructional Media Tech.		REPORTED UNDER 13.0501
10.0103	Photographic Tech./Technician		REPORTED UNDER 10.0201
10.0104	Radio and Television Broadcasting Tech.		REPORTED UNDER 10.0202
		10.0105	Communications Technology (NEW)
10.0199	Communications Technol./Technicians, Other		REPORTED UNDER 10.9999
		10.0201	Photographic and Film/Video Tech./Technician
		10.0202	Radio and Television Broadcasting Tech.
		10.0203	Recording Arts Tech. (NEW)
		10.0299	Audiovisual Communications Tech., Other (NEW)
		10.0301	Graphic Communications, General (NEW)
		10.0302	Printing Management (NEW)
		10.0303	Prepress/Desktop Publishing and Digital Imaging Design
		10.0304	Anumation, Interactive Tech., Video Graphics and Special Effects (NEW)
		10.0305	Graphic and Printing Equipment Operator, General Production
		10.0306	Platemaker/Imager
		10.0307	Printing Press Operator
		10.0308	Computer Typography and Composition Equipment Operator
		10.0399	Graphic Communications, Other (NEW)
		10.9999	Communications Tech. And Support Services, Other (NEW)
23.1001	Speech and Rhetorical Studies	23.1001	Speech and Rhetorical Studies

Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2004-2005.

State	University	Program
AL	UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA	College of Communication and Information Sciences
AZ	ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	Hugh Downs School of Human Communication
AZ	UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	Department of Communication
CA	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY	Department of Rhetoric
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - SAN DIEGO	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - SANTA BARBARA	Department of Communication
CA	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	Annenberg School for Communication
CO	UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO - BOULDER	School of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Communication
CO	UNIVERSITY OF DENVER	Department of Human Communication Studies
CT	UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	Department of Communication Sciences
DC	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA	English Department
DC	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication and Culture School of Communications
FL	FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
FL	UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA	College of Journalism and Mass Communications
FL	UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI	School of Communication
FL	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA	Department of Communication
GA	GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	School of Literature, Communication, & Culture
GA	GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
GA	UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA	College of Journalism and Mass Communication Department of Speech Communication
HI	UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII - MANOA	School of Communication
IL	ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Lewis Department of Humanities
IL	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	Media, Technology, and Society (School of Communication) Department of Communication Studies (School of Communication) Department of Performance Studies
IL	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY-CARBONDALE	College of Mass Communication and Media Arts Department of Speech Communication
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - URBANA-CHAMPAIGN	Institute of Communications Research Department of Speech Communication
IL	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS - CHICAGO	Department of Communication
IN	INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communications
IN	INDIANA UNIVERSITY-BLOOMINGTON	Department of Telecommunication School of Journalism

Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2004-2005.

State	University	Program
		Department of Communication and Culture
IN	PURDUE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
IA	IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of English
IA	UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	School of Journalism and Mass Communication
		Department of Communication Studies
KS	UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	Communication Studies Department
KY	UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	Communication and Information Studies
LA	LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY	Manship School of Mass Communication
		Department of Speech Communications
MA	MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Media Arts and Sciences
MA	UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	Department of Communication
MD	UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND-COLLEGE PARK	College of Journalism
		Department of Communication
MI	MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	Mass Media Program (College of Communication)
		Department of Communication (College of Comm Arts and Sciences)
MI	MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Department of Humanities
MI	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR	Department of Communication Studies
MI	WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
MN	UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA-TWIN CITIES	School of Journalism and Mass Communication
		Department of Communication Studies
		Department of Rhetoric
MS	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI	School of Communication
MO	UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	School of Journalism
		Department of Communication Arts and Sciences
ND	NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
ND	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	School of Communication
NE	UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - LINCOLN	Department of Communication
NJ	RUTGERS STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY	School of Communication, Information and Library Studies
NM	UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	Department of Communication and Journalism
NY	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	School of Journalism
NY	CORNELL UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication
NY	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	Department of Culture and Communication - Media Ecology
		Department of Culture and Communication - Graphic Communications
NY	RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Department of Language, Literature, and Communication
NY	SUNY - BUFFALO	Department of Communication (School of Information Studies)
NY	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	S. I. Newhouse School of Public Communications

Appendix 2. Comprehensive List of Doctoral Programs in Communication 2004-2005.

State	University	Program
NC	UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL	Department of Communication Studies
		School of Journalism and Mass Communication
OH	BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication Studies
OH	KENT STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication Studies
OH	OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication
OH	OHIO UNIVERSITY	Mass Communication (School of Journalism and School of Telecommunications)
		School of Communication Studies
OK	UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - NORMAN CAMPUS	Department of Communication
OR	UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	School of Journalism and Communication
PA	CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY	Rhetoric Program
PA	DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication and Rhetorical Studies
PA	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY	College of Communications
		Department of Speech Communication
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	Anneberg School for Communication
PA	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	Department of Communication
PA	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	School of Communications and Theater
SC	CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	Department of Speech and Communication Studies
SC	UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA - COLUMBIA	College of Journalism and Mass Communication
TN	UNIVERSITY OF MEMPHIS	Department of Communication
TN	UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE	College of Communications
TX	TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY	Department of Speech Communication
TX	TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	Department of Communication Studies
TX	TEXAS WOMANS UNIVERSITY	Department of English, Speech, & Foreign Languages
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - ARLINGTON	Department of English
TX	UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - AUSTIN	Department of Advertising
		Department of Journalism
		Department of Radio, TV and Film
		Department of Communication Studies
UT	UNIVERSITY OF UTAH	Department of Communication
VA	REGENT UNIVERSITY	College of Communication and the Arts
WA	UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON - SEATTLE	School of Communications
WA	WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY	School of Communication
WI	MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	College of Communication (Interdisciplinary program)
WI	UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON	Department of Communication Arts
		School of Journalism and Mass Communication and Dept. of Life Sciences Communication